Annual Environmental Report

2024

MilstreetandEnvirons

D0332-02

CONTENTS

Revision Number	Description of Change	Date of Approval
1	Changes to Section 2.1.4.2 Treatment Capacity Report Summary	03/07/2025

1 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY AND INTRODUCTION TO THE 2024 AER

This Annual Environmental Report has been prepared for D0332-02, Millstreet and Environs, in Cork in accordance with the requirements of the wastewater discharge licence for the agglomeration. Specified reports where relevant are included as an appendix to the AER.

1.1 ANNUAL STATEMENT OF MEASURES

A summary of any improvements undertaken is provided where applicable.

There were no major capital or operational changes undertaken.

1.2 TREATMENT SUMMARY

The agglomeration is served by a wastewater treatment plant(s)

- Millstreet WWTP with a Plant Capacity PE of 3220, the treatment type is 3P - Tertiary P removal .

1.3 ELV OVERVIEW

The overall compliance of the final effluent with the Emission Limit Values (ELVs) is shown below. More detailed information on the below ELV's can be found in Section 2.

Discharge Point Reference	Treatment Plant	Discharge Type	Compliance Status	Parameters failing if relevant
TPEFF0500D0332SW011	Millstreet WWTP	Treated	Non-Compliant	ortho-Phosphate (as P) - unspecified mg/l

1.4 LICENCE SPECIFIC REPORTING

Assessment / Report
There are no Licence Specific Reports included in this AER.

2 TREATMENT PLANT PERFORMANCE AND IMPACT SUMMARY

2.1 MILLSTREET WWTP - TREATED DISCHARGE

2.1.1 INFLUENT MONITORING SUMMARY - MILLSTREET WWTP

A summary of influent monitoring for the treatment plant is presented below. This monitoring is primarily undertaken in order to determine the overall efficiency of the plant in removing pollutants from the raw wastewater.

Parameters	Number of Samples	Annual Max	Annual Mean
Suspended Solids mg/l	12	78	46
BOD, 5 days with Inhibition (Carbonaceous BOD) mg/l	12	143	64
Total Phosphorus (as P) mg/l	12	3.34	1.95
COD-Cr mg/l	12	741	166
Total Nitrogen mg/l	12	37	21
Hydraulic Capacity	N/A	5080	1393

If other inputs in the form of sludge / leachate are added to the WWTP then these are included in Section 2.1.5 if applicable.

Significance of Results:

The annual mean hydraulic loading is less than the peak Treatment Plant Capacity. The annual maximum hydraulic loading is greater than the peak Treatment Plant Capacity. Further details on the plant capacity and efficiency can be found under the sectional ‘Operational Performance Summary’.

2.1.2 EFFLUENT MONITORING SUMMARY - TPEFF0500D0332SW001

Parameter	WWDL ELV (Schedule A)	ELV with Condition 2 Interpretation included Note 1	Interim % reduction from influent concentration	Number of sample results	Number of exceedances	Number of exceedances with Condition 2 Interpretation included	Annual Mean	Overall Compliance (Pass/Fail)
COD-Cr mg/l	125	250	N/A	12	N/A	N/A	18.816	Pass
Suspended Solids mg/l	25	62.5	N/A	12	1	N/A	11.050	Pass
BOD, 5 days with Inhibition (Carbonaceous BOD) mg/l	20	40	N/A	12	N/A	N/A	3.525	Pass
pH pH units	9	9	N/A	12	N/A	N/A	7.391	Pass
Ammonia-Total (as N) mg/l	0.8	1.6	N/A	12	N/A	N/A	0.075	Pass
ortho-Phosphate (as P) - unspecified mg/l	0.5	1	N/A	12	7	4	0.964	Fail

Notes:
1 – This represents the Emission Limit Values after the Interpretation provided for under Condition 2 of the licence is applied
2 – For pH the WWDA specifies a range of pH 6 - 9

Cause of Exceedance(s):

Refer to Incident Section of Report

Significance of Results:

The WWTP is non compliant with the ELV's set in the Wastewater Discharge Licence.

2.1.3 AMBIENT MONITORING SUMMARY FOR THE TREATMENT PLANT DISCHARGE TPEFF0500D0332SW001

A summary of monitoring from ambient monitoring points associated with the wastewater discharge is provided in the sections below. For discharges to rivers upstream (U/S) and downstream (D/S) location data is provided. For other ambient points in lakes, coastal or transitional waters, monitoring data from the most appropriate monitoring station is selected.

The table below provides details of ambient monitoring locations and details of any designations as sensitive areas.

Ambient Monitoring Point from WWDL (or as agreed with EPA)	Irish Grid Reference	River Station Code	Bathing Water	Drinking Water	FWPM	Shellfish	WFD Ecological Status
Upstream	126677, 92048	RS18F030300	No	No	Yes	No	Unassigned
Downstream	128139, 92288	RS18F030390	No	No	Yes	No	Good

The results for ambient results and / or additional monitoring data sets are included in the **Appendix 7.1 - Ambient monitoring summary.**

Significance of Results:

The WWTP discharge was not compliant with the ELV's set in the wastewater discharge licence for the following: .

The ambient monitoring results do not meet the required EQS at the upstream monitoring location. The EQS relates to the Oxygenation and Nutrient Conditions set out in the Surface Water Regulations 2009.

Based on ambient monitoring results a deterioration in pH, Temperature, concentrations downstream of the effluent discharge is noted.

A deterioration in water quality has been identified, however it is not known if it or is not caused by the WWTP.

Other causes of deterioration in water quality in the area are unknown.

The discharge from the wastewater treatment plant does not have an observable negative impact on the Water Framework Directive status.

2.1.4 OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE SUMMARY - MILLSTREET WWTP

2.1.4.1 Treatment Efficiency Report - Millstreet WWTP

Treatment efficiency is based on the removal of key pollutants from the influent wastewater by the treatment plant. In essence the calculation is based on the balance of load coming into the plant versus the load leaving the plant. The efficiency is presented as a percentage removal rate.

A summary presentation of the efficiency of the treatment process including information for all the parameters specified in the licence is included below:

Parameter	Influent mass loading (kg/year)	Effluent mass emission (kg/year)	Efficiency (% reduction of influent load)
cBOD	34964	1736	95
COD	92772	9351	90
TN	11142	N/A	N/A
TP	892	N/A	N/A
SS	21891	4102	81

Note: The above data is based on sample results for the number of dates reported

2.1.4.2 Treatment Capacity Report Summary - Millstreet WWTP

Treatment capacity is an assessment of the hydraulic (flow) and organic (the amount of pollutants) load a treatment plant is designed to treat versus the current loading of that plant.

Millstreet WWTP	
Peak Hydraulic Capacity (m^3/day) - As Constructed	4320
DWF to the Treatment Plant (m^3/day)	786
Current Hydraulic Loading - annual max (m^3/day)	5080

Millstreet WWTP	
Average Hydraulic loading to the Treatment Plant (m^3/day)	1393
Organic Capacity (PE) - As Constructed	3220
Organic Capacity (PE) - Collected Load (peak week)[Note1]	2887
Organic Capacity (PE) - Remaining	333
Will the capacity be exceeded in the next three years? (Yes/No)	No

Nominal design capacities can be based on conservative design principles. In some cases assessment of existing plants has shown organic capacities significantly higher than the nominal design capacity. Accordingly plants that appear to be overloaded when comparing a collected peak load with the nominal design capacity can be fully compliant due to the safety factors in the original design.

2.1.5 SLUDGE / OTHER INPUTS - MILLSTREET WWTP

'Other inputs' to the waste water treatment plant are summarised in table below

Input type	Quantity	Unit	P.E.	% of load to WWTP	Included in Influent Monitoring (Y/N)?	Is there a leachate/sludge acceptance procedure for the WWTP?	Is there a dedicated leachate/sludge acceptance facility for the WWTP? (Y/N)
Domestic /Septic Tank Sludge	16	Volume (m3)	232	0.02	No	Yes	Yes
Domestic /Septic Tank Sludge	240	Volume (m3)	176	0.02	No	Yes	Yes

3 COMPLAINTS AND INCIDENTS

3.1 COMPLAINTS SUMMARY

A summary of complaints of an environmental nature related to the discharge(s) to water from the WWTP and network is included below.

Number of Complaints	Nature of Complaint	Number Open Complaints	Number Closed Complaints
There were no relevant environmental complaints in 2024.			

3.2 REPORTED INCIDENTS SUMMARY

Environmental incidents that arise in an agglomeration are reported on an on-going basis in accordance with our waste water discharge licences. Where an incident occurs and it is reportable under the licence, it is reported to the Environmental Protection Agency through their Environmental Data Exchange Network, or in some instances by telephone. Some incidents which arise in the agglomeration are recorded by Uisce Éireann but may not be reportable under our licence for example where the incident does not have an impact on environmental performance.

A summary of reported incidents is included below.

3.2.1 SUMMARY OF INCIDENTS

Incident Type	Cause	Recurring (Y/N)	Closed (Y/N)
Abatement equipment off-line	Plant or equipment breakdown at WWTP	No	Yes
Breach of ELV	Dosing pump failure or maintenance at WWTP	Yes	No
Abatement equipment off-line	Plant or equipment breakdown at WWTP	No	Yes

3.2.2 SUMMARY OF OVERALL INCIDENTS

Question	Answer
Number of Incidents in 2024	3
Number of Incidents reported to the EPA via EDEN in 2024	3
Explanation of any discrepancies between the two numbers above	N/A

4 INFRASTRUCTURAL ASSESSMENTS AND PROGRAMME OF IMPROVEMENTS

4.1 STORM WATER OVERFLOW IDENTIFICATION AND INSPECTION REPORT

A summary of the operation of the storm water overflows and their significance where known is included below:

4.1.1 SWO IDENTIFICATION

WWDL Name / Code for Storm Water Overflow (chamber) where applicable	Irish Grid Ref. (outfall)	Included in Schedule of the WWDL	Significance of the overflow(High / Medium / Low)	Assessed against DoEHLG Criteria	No. of times activated in 2024 (No. of events)	Total volume discharged in 2024 (m3)	Monitoring Status
SW004	126354, 90497	Yes	Low Significance	Meeting Criteria	Unknown	Unknown	Not Monitored
SW005	126808, 89966	Yes	Low Significance	Meeting Criteria	Unknown	Unknown	Not Monitored
SW006	127235, 90623	Yes	Low Significance	Meeting Criteria	Unknown	Unknown	Not Monitored
SW007	127398, 91013	Yes	Low Significance	Meeting Criteria	Unknown	44350	Monitored
SW008	127828, 90347	Yes	Low Significance	Meeting Criteria	Unknown	Unknown	Not Monitored
SW009	127398, 91013	Yes	Low Significance	Meeting Criteria	Unknown	11829	Monitored

WWDL Name / Code for Storm Water Overflow (chamber) where applicable	Irish Grid Ref. (outfall)	Included in Schedule of the WWDL	Significance of the overflow(High / Medium / Low)	Assessed against DoEHLG Criteria	No. of times activated in 2024 (No. of events)	Total volume discharged in 2024 (m3)	Monitoring Status
SW010	127235, 90623	Yes	Low Significance	Meeting Criteria	Unknown	Unknown	Not Monitored

The contents presented in this table include the most up to date information available at the time of writing. Any TBC SWO(s) were identified as part of the on-going National SWO programme and will be updated in subsequent AER(s) once the information is confirmed.

SWO Summary	
How much wastewater discharge by metered SWOs during the year (m3)?	56179
Is each SWO identified as not meeting DoEHLG Guidance included in the Programme of Improvements?	N/A
The SWO Assessment included the requirements of relevant of WWDL schedules?	Yes
Have the EPA been advised of any additional SWOs / changes to Schedule C3 and A4 under Condition 1.7?	N/A

4.2 REPORT ON PROGRESS MADE AND PROPOSALS BEING DEVELOPED TO MEET THE IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMME REQUIREMENTS.

4.2.1 SPECIFIED IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMME SUMMARY

A wastewater discharge licence may require a number of reports on specific subject areas to be prepared for the agglomeration in question. These reports are submitted to the EPA as part of the Annual Environmental Report. This section provides a list of the various reports required for this agglomeration and a brief summary of their recommendations.

Specified Improvement Programmes (under Schedule A and C of WWDL)	Description	Licence Schedule	Licence Completion Date	Date Expired? (N/NA/Y)	Status of Works	Timeframe for Completing the Work	Comments
D0332-SIP.01	Additional storm water overflows to be assessed in accordance with Condition 3.4.4 and if not in compliance with DoECLG criteria following assessment, upgrade of sewer network to ensure storm water overflow meets DoECLG criteria	C	08/11/2021	No	Works Completed		
D0332-SIP.02	SW004 to be assessed and brought into compliance with DoECLG criteria	C	08/11/2021	No	Works Completed	2022	
D0332-SIP.03	SW006 to be assessed and brought into compliance with DoECLG criteria	C	08/11/2021	No	Works Completed	2022	
D0332-SIP.04	SW010 to be assessed and brought into compliance with DoECLG criteria	C	08/11/2021	No	Works Completed	2022	

A summary of the status of any other improvements identified by under Condition 5 assessments- is included below.

4.2.2 IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMME SUMMARY

Improvement Identifier	Improvement Description / or any Operational Improvements	Improvement Source	Expected Completion Date	Comments
No additional improvements planned at this time.				

4.2.3 SEWER INTEGRITY RISK ASSESSMENT

The utilisation of multiple capital maintenance programmes and the outputs of the workshops with the Local Authority Operations Staff held under the programme can be used to satisfy the requirements of Condition 5 regarding network integrity. Improvement works identified by way of these programmes and workshops will be included in the Improvements Summary Tables 4.2.1 and 4.2.2.

5 LICENCE SPECIFIC REPORTS

A wastewater discharge licence may require a number of reports on specific subject areas to be prepared for the agglomeration in question. These reports are submitted to the EPA as part of the Annual Environmental Report. This section provides a list of the various reports required for this agglomeration and a brief summary of their recommendations.

Licence Specific Report	Required by licence	Included in this AER
There is no Licence Specific Report Required in this AER Annual Review.		

6 CERTIFICATION AND SIGN OFF

6.1 SUMMARY OF AER CONTENTS

Parameter	Answer
Does the AER include an Executive Summary?	Yes
Does the AER include an assessment of the performance of the Waste Water Works (i.e. have the results of assessments been interpreted against WWDL requirements and or Environmental Quality Standards)?	Yes
Is there a need to advise the EPA for Consideration of a Technical Amendment/Review of the Licence?	N/A
List reason e.g. additional SWO identified	N/A
Is there a need to request/advise the EPA of any modification to the existing WWDL with respect to condition 4 changes to monitoring location, frequency etc	N/A
List reason e.g. changes to monitoring requirements	N/A
Have these processes commenced?	N/A
Are all outstanding reports and assessments from previous AERs included as an appendix to this AER	No

I certify that the information given in this Annual Environmental Report is truthful, accurate and complete:

Signed: Date: 14/05/2025

This AER has been produced by Uisce Éireann's Environmental Information System (EIMS) and has been electronically signed off in that system for and on behalf of ,

Eleanor Roche

Head of Environmental Regulation.

7 APPENDIX

Appendix
Appendix 7.1 - Ambient monitoring summary

Ambient Points

Ambient Monitoring Point from WWDL (or as agreed with EPA)	*Irish Grid Reference*	EPA Feature Coding Tool code	Receiving Waters Designation (Y/N)				WFD Status
			Bathing Water	Drinking Water	FWPM	Shellfish	
RS18F030300	126677, 92048	TPEFF0500D0332SW001	No	No	Yes	No	Unassigned
RS18F030390	128139, 92288	TPEFF0500D0332SW001	No	No	Yes	No	Good

Ambient Impact Assessment Table

Parameter Name	Upstream Monitoring Point Location	Upstream Monitoring Point Annual Mean	Downstream Monitoring Point Location	Downstream Monitoring Point Annual Mean	EQS (Mean)	%EQS
BOD mg/l	RS18F030300	2.127	RS18F030390	1.302	1.5	-55
Ortho-Phosphate (as P) mg/l	RS18F030300	0.068	RS18F030390	0.020	0.035	-137.1
Ammonia (as N) mg/l	RS18F030300	0.047	RS18F030390	0.041	0.065	-9.2
pH pH units	RS18F030300	7.400	RS18F030390	7.575		
Dissolved Oxygen %saturation	RS18F030300	105.350	RS18F030390	102.875		
Suspended Solids mg/l	RS18F030300	6.442	RS18F030390	4.192		
Temperature °C	RS18F030300	11.825	RS18F030390	10.975		

Ambient data Tables

				Ammonia-Total (as N)	BOD - 5 days (Total)	Dissolved Oxygen	ortho-Phosphate (as P) - unspecified	pH	Suspended Solids	Temperature
Monitored Entity	Station	Monitoring Entity	Sample Date	mg/l	mg/l	% Saturation	mg/l	pH Units	mg/l	°C
Finnow River	RS18F030300	Upstream	07/03/2024	0.093	4.6	99.1	0.11	7	10	11
Finnow River	RS18F030300	Upstream	02/05/2024	0.041	1.8	125.9	0.125	7.4	5	9.9
Finnow River	RS18F030300	Upstream	15/08/2024	0.041	<1.0	98.8	0.024	7.6	9	15
Finnow River	RS18F030300	Upstream	17/10/2024	0.012	1.4	97.6	<0.020	7.6	<2.5	11.4
			Mean	0.047	2.127	105.350	0.068	7.400	6.442	11.825

				Ammonia-Total (as N)	BOD - 5 days (Total)	Dissolved Oxygen	ortho-Phosphate (as P) - unspecified	pH	Suspended Solids	Temperature
Monitored Entity	Station	Monitoring Entity	Sample Date	mg/l	mg/l	% Saturation	mg/l	pH Units	mg/l	°C
Finnow River	RS18F030390	Downstream	07/03/2024	0.041	1.1	98.7	0.023	7.3	4	10.2
Finnow River	RS18F030390	Downstream	02/05/2024	0.012	<1.0	115.1	<0.02	7.5	<2.5	9.9
Finnow River	RS18F030390	Downstream	15/08/2024	0.045	1.9	99	0.02	7.8	6	13
Finnow River	RS18F030390	Downstream	17/10/2024	0.064	1.5	98.7	0.022	7.7	5	10.8
			Mean	0.041	1.302	102.875	0.020	7.575	4.192	10.975

Note: Where the concentration in the result is less than the limit of detection (LOD), a value of LOD/sqrt(2) was used in calculating the mean and 95%ile concentrations.