

Annual Environmental Report

2024



Cloghan

D0369-01

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1 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY AND INTRODUCTION TO THE 2024 AER

This Annual Environmental Report has been prepared for D0369-01, Cloghan, in Offaly in accordance with the requirements of the wastewater discharge licence for the agglomeration. Specified reports where relevant are included as an appendix to the AER.

1.1 ANNUAL STATEMENT OF MEASURES

A summary of any improvements undertaken is provided where applicable.

There were no capital works, significant changes or operational changes undertaken in 2024.

1.2 TREATMENT SUMMARY

The agglomeration is served by a wastewater treatment plant(s)

- Cloghan WWTP with a Plant Capacity PE of 1100, the treatment type is 3P - Tertiary P removal.

1.3 ELV OVERVIEW

The overall compliance of the final effluent with the Emission Limit Values (ELVs) is shown below. More detailed information on the below ELV's can be found in Section 2.

Discharge Point Reference	Treatment Plant	Discharge Type	Compliance Status	Parameters failing if relevant
TPEFF2500D0369SW001	Cloghan WWTP	Treated	Non-Compliant	ortho-Phosphate (as P) - unspecified mg/l

1.4 LICENCE SPECIFIC REPORTING

Assessment / Report
There are no Licence Specific Reports included in this AER.

2 TREATMENT PLANT PERFORMANCE AND IMPACT SUMMARY

2.1 CLOGHAN WWTP - TREATED DISCHARGE

2.1.1 INFLUENT MONITORING SUMMARY - CLOGHAN WWTP

A summary of influent monitoring for the treatment plant is presented below. This monitoring is primarily undertaken in order to determine the overall efficiency of the plant in removing pollutants from the raw wastewater.

Parameters	Number of Samples	Annual Max	Annual Mean
pH pH units	9	8.17	7.67
Suspended Solids mg/l	9	354	100
BOD, 5 days with Inhibition (Carbonaceous BOD) mg/l	9	304	100
ortho-Phosphate (as P) - unspecified mg/l	9	6.23	2.62
COD-Cr mg/l	9	837	328
Ammonia-Total (as N) mg/l	9	77	27
Hydraulic Capacity	N/A	1706	507

If other inputs in the form of sludge / leachate are added to the WWTP then these are included in Section 2.1.5 if applicable.

Significance of Results:

The annual mean hydraulic loading is less than the peak Treatment Plant Capacity. The annual maximum hydraulic loading is greater than the peak Treatment Plant Capacity. Further details on the plant capacity and efficiency can be found under the sectional 'Operational Performance Summary'.

2.1.2 EFFLUENT MONITORING SUMMARY - TPEFF2500D0369SW001

Parameter	WWDL ELV (Schedule A)	ELV with Condition 2 Interpretation included Note 1	Interim % reduction from influent concentration	Number of sample results	Number of exceedances	Number of exceedances with Condition 2 Interpretation included	Annual Mean	Overall Compliance (Pass/Fail)
COD-Cr mg/l	125	250	N/A	9	N/A	N/A	26	Pass
Suspended Solids mg/l	35	87.5	N/A	9	N/A	N/A	4.62	Pass
BOD, 5 days with Inhibition (Carbonaceous BOD) mg/l	10	20	N/A	9	N/A	N/A	3.69	Pass
pH pH units	6	9	N/A	9	N/A	N/A	7.74	Pass
Ammonia-Total (as N) mg/l	1	2	N/A	9	N/A	N/A	0.143	Pass
ortho-Phosphate (as P) - unspecified mg/l	0.7	0.84	N/A	9	1	1	0.545	Fail

Notes:

1 – This represents the Emission Limit Values after the Interpretation provided for under Condition 2 of the licence is applied

2 – For pH the WWDA specifies a range of pH 6 - 9

Cause of Exceedance(s):

Inadequate Operational Procedures/Training

Significance of Results:

The WWTP is non compliant with the ELV's set in the Wastewater Discharge Licence. The impact on receiving waters is assessed further in Section 2.

2.1.3 AMBIENT MONITORING SUMMARY FOR THE TREATMENT PLANT DISCHARGE TPEFF2500D0369SW001

A summary of monitoring from ambient monitoring points associated with the wastewater discharge is provided in the sections below. For discharges to rivers upstream (U/S) and downstream (D/S) location data is provided. For other ambient points in lakes, coastal or transitional waters, monitoring data from the most appropriate monitoring station is selected.

The table below provides details of ambient monitoring locations and details of any designations as sensitive areas.

Ambient Monitoring Point from WWDL (or as agreed with EPA)	Irish Grid Reference	River Station Code	Bathing Water	Drinking Water	FWPM	Shellfish	WFD Ecological Status
Upstream	206296, 217769	RS25L010200	No	No	No	No	Moderate
Downstream	204195, 219805	RS25L010400	No	Yes	No	No	Good

The results for ambient results and / or additional monitoring data sets are included in the **Appendix 7.1 - Ambient monitoring summary**.

Significance of Results:

The WWTP discharge was not compliant with the ELV's set in the wastewater discharge licence for the following: ortho-Phosphate (as P) - unspecified mg/l.

The ambient monitoring results do not meet the required EQS at the upstream and the downstream monitoring locations. The EQS relates to the Oxygenation and Nutrient Conditions set out in the Surface Water Regulations 2009.

Based on ambient monitoring results a deterioration in BOD and Ammonia concentrations downstream of the effluent discharge is noted.

A deterioration in water quality has been identified, however it is not known if it or is not caused by the WWTP.

Other causes of deterioration in water quality in the area are: Hydromorphology

The discharge from the wastewater treatment plant does not have an observable negative impact on the Water Framework Directive status.

2.1.4 OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE SUMMARY - CLOGHAN WWTP

2.1.4.1 Treatment Efficiency Report - Cloghan WWTP

Treatment efficiency is based on the removal of key pollutants from the influent wastewater by the treatment plant. In essence the calculation is based on the balance of load coming into the plant versus the load leaving the plant. The efficiency is presented as a percentage removal rate.

A summary presentation of the efficiency of the treatment process including information for all the parameters specified in the licence is included below:

Parameter	Influent mass loading (kg/year)	Effluent mass emission (kg/year)	Efficiency (% reduction of influent load)
COD	68772	3813	94
SS	20909	682	97
cBOD	21059	545	97

Note: The above data is based on sample results for the number of dates reported

2.1.4.2 Treatment Capacity Report Summary - Cloghan WWTP

Treatment capacity is an assessment of the hydraulic (flow) and organic (the amount of pollutants) load a treatment plant is designed to treat versus the current loading of that plant.

Cloghan WWTP	
Peak Hydraulic Capacity (m ³ /day) - As Constructed	540
DWF to the Treatment Plant (m ³ /day)	180
Current Hydraulic Loading - annual max (m ³ /day)	1706
Average Hydraulic loading to the Treatment Plant (m ³ /day)	506.67
Organic Capacity (PE) - As Constructed	1100

Cloghan WWTP	
Organic Capacity (PE) - Collected Load (peak week) ^{Note1}	782
Organic Capacity (PE) - Remaining	318
Will the capacity be exceeded in the next three years? (Yes/No)	No

Nominal design capacities can be based on conservative design principles. In some cases assessment of existing plants has shown organic capacities significantly higher than the nominal design capacity. Accordingly plants that appear to be overloaded when comparing a collected peak load with the nominal design capacity can be fully compliant due to the safety factors in the original design.

2.1.5 SLUDGE / OTHER INPUTS - CLOGHAN WWTP

'Other inputs' to the waste water treatment plant are summarised in table below

Input type	Quantity	Unit	P.E.	% of load to WWTP	Included in Influent Monitoring (Y/N)?	Is there a leachate/sludge acceptance procedure for the WWTP?	Is there a dedicated leachate/sludge acceptance facility for the WWTP? (Y/N)
There is no Sludge and Other Input data for the Treatment Plant included in the AER.							

3 COMPLAINTS AND INCIDENTS

3.1 COMPLAINTS SUMMARY

A summary of complaints of an environmental nature related to the discharge(s) to water from the WWTP and network is included below.

Number of Complaints	Nature of Complaint	Number Open Complaints	Number Closed Complaints
There were no relevant environmental complaints in 2024.			

3.2 REPORTED INCIDENTS SUMMARY

Environmental incidents that arise in an agglomeration are reported on an on-going basis in accordance with our waste water discharge licences. Where an incident occurs and it is reportable under the licence, it is reported to the Environmental Protection Agency through their Environmental Data Exchange Network, or in some instances by telephone. Some incidents which arise in the agglomeration are recorded by Uisce Éireann but may not be reportable under our licence for example where the incident does not have an impact on environmental performance.

A summary of reported incidents is included below.

3.2.1 SUMMARY OF INCIDENTS

Incident Type	Cause	Recurring (Y/N)	Closed (Y/N)
Breach of ELV	Inadequate Operational Procedures/Training	No	No

3.2.2 SUMMARY OF OVERALL INCIDENTS

Question	Answer
Number of Incidents in 2024	1
Number of Incidents reported to the EPA via EDEN in 2024	1
Explanation of any discrepancies between the two numbers above	N/A

4 INFRASTRUCTURAL ASSESSMENTS AND PROGRAMME OF IMPROVEMENTS

4.1 STORM WATER OVERFLOW IDENTIFICATION AND INSPECTION REPORT

A summary of the operation of the storm water overflows and their significance where known is included below:

4.1.1 SWO IDENTIFICATION

WWDL Name / Code for Storm Water Overflow (chamber) where applicable	Irish Grid Ref. (outfall)	Included in Schedule of the WWDL	Significance of the overflow(High / Medium / Low)	Assessed against DoEHLG Criteria	No. of times activated in 2024 (No. of events)	Total volume discharged in 2024 (m ³)	Monitoring Status
SW002	206293, 217777	Yes	Low Significance	Not Meeting Criteria	Unknown	Unknown	Not Monitored
SW003	207231, 219387	Yes	Low Significance	Meeting Criteria	Unknown	Unknown	Not Monitored

The contents presented in this table include the most up to date information available at the time of writing. Any TBC SWO(s) were identified as part of the on-going National SWO programme and will be updated in subsequent AER(s) once the information is confirmed.

SWO Summary	
How much wastewater discharge by metered SWOs during the year (m ³)?	Unknown
Is each SWO identified as not meeting DoEHLG Guidance included in the Programme of Improvements?	No
The SWO Assessment included the requirements of relevant of WWDL schedules?	Yes
Have the EPA been advised of any additional SWOs / changes to Schedule C3 and A4 under Condition 1.7?	N/A

4.2 REPORT ON PROGRESS MADE AND PROPOSALS BEING DEVELOPED TO MEET THE IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMME REQUIREMENTS

4.2.1 SPECIFIED IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMME SUMMARY

A wastewater discharge licence may require a number of reports on specific subject areas to be prepared for the agglomeration in question. These reports are submitted to the EPA as part of the Annual Environmental Report. This section provides a list of the various reports required for this agglomeration and a brief summary of their recommendations.

Specified Improvement Programmes (under Schedule A and C of WWDL)	Description	Licence Schedule	Licence Completion Date	Date Expired? (N/NA/Y)	Status of Works	Timeframe for Completing the Work	Comments
D0369-SIP:01	Provision of phosphorus removal system at Cloghan WWTP to achieve the emission limit values specified in Schedule A.1	C	31/12/2019	Yes	Works Completed		

A summary of the status of any other improvements identified by under Condition 5 assessments- is included below.

4.2.2 IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMME SUMMARY

Improvement Identifier	Improvement Description / or any Operational Improvements	Improvement Source	Expected Completion Date	Comments
No additional improvements planned at this time.				

4.2.3 SEWER INTEGRITY RISK ASSESSMENT

The utilisation of multiple capital maintenance programmes and the outputs of the workshops with the Local Authority Operations Staff held under the programme can be used to satisfy the requirements of Condition 5 regarding network integrity. Improvement works identified by way of these programmes and workshops will be included in the Improvements Summary Tables 4.2.1 and 4.2.2.

5 LICENCE SPECIFIC REPORTS

A wastewater discharge licence may require a number of reports on specific subject areas to be prepared for the agglomeration in question. These reports are submitted to the EPA as part of the Annual Environmental Report. This section provides a list of the various reports required for this agglomeration and a brief summary of their recommendations.

Licence Specific Report	Required by licence	Included in this AER
D0369-01-Drinking Water Abstraction Point Risk Assessment	Yes	No
D0369-01-Priority Substances Assessment	Yes	No

6 CERTIFICATION AND SIGN OFF

6.1 SUMMARY OF AER CONTENTS

Parameter	Answer
Does the AER include an Executive Summary?	Yes
Does the AER include an assessment of the performance of the Waste Water Works (i.e. have the results of assessments been interpreted against WWDL requirements and or Environmental Quality Standards)?	Yes
Is there a need to advise the EPA for Consideration of a Technical Amendment/Review of the Licence?	No
List reason e.g. additional SWO identified	N/A
Is there a need to request/advise the EPA of any modification to the existing WWDL with respect to condition 4 changes to monitoring location, frequency etc	Yes
List reason e.g. changes to monitoring requirements	Ambient Monitoring Location Changes
Have these processes commenced?	No
Are all outstanding reports and assessments from previous AERs included as an appendix to this AER	N/A

I certify that the information given in this Annual Environmental Report is truthful, accurate and complete:

Date: 22/02/2025

This AER has been produced by Uisce Éireann's Environmental Information System (EIMS) and has been electronically signed off in that system for and on behalf of,

Eleanor Roche

Head of Environmental Regulation.

7 APPENDIX

Appendix

Appendix 7.1 - Ambient Monitoring Summary

Cloghan 2024 Ambient Monitoring Summary

Ambient Monitoring Point from WWDL (or as agreed with EPA)	Irish National Grid Reference (Easting, Northing)	EPA Feature Coding Tool code	Receiving Waters Designation (Yes/No)			
			Bathing Water	Drinking Water	FWPM	Shellfish
Upstream Monitoring Point	206296, 217769	RS25L010200	No	No	No	No
Downstream Monitoring Point	204195, 219805	RS25L010400	No	Yes	No	No

Ambient Monitoring Point from WWDL (or as agreed with EPA)	Current WFD Status	cBOD (mean) mg/l	o-Phosphate (as P) (mean) mg/l	Ammonia (as N) (mean) mg/l
Upstream Monitoring Point	Moderate	1.069	0.035	0.077
Downstream Monitoring Point	Good	1.537	0.006	0.147
<i>Difference</i>		<i>0.468</i>	<i>-0.029</i>	<i>0.070</i>
EQS		1.500	0.035	0.065
% of EQS		31.190%	-83.218%	107.143%

Cloghan 2024 Ambient Monitoring Data

		Temp	pH	BOD	COD	Suspended solids	Total Ammonia as N	Ortho-Phosphate as P	DO	DO
Station	Sample Date	Degrees C	pH units	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	% sat
Upstream	18/01/2024	2.8	8.01	1.2	36	3	0.296	< 0.006	14.77	110
Upstream	21/02/2024	9.7	7.77	1.3	38	5	0.035	< 0.006	10.69	96.8
Upstream	20/03/2024	8	7.94	1.2	31	6.5	0.032	0.007	10.1	82.1
Upstream	25/07/2024	18	8.08	<1	21	2.5	0.072	0.016	7.8	83.2
Upstream	26/09/2024	10.8	8.25	1.3	21	4.5	< 0.02	0.174	10.81	101.1
Upstream	17/10/2024	12.1	8.13	< 1	34	3	< 0.02	< 0.006	10.62	101.4
Upstream	19/11/2024	7.6	8.05	1.3	44	10	0.104	0.011	10.57	90
	Mean	10.233	8.030	1.069	30.167	4.083	0.077	0.035	10.798	95.767
	95%ile	16.525	8.220	1.300	37.500	6.125	0.240	0.135	13.780	107.850

		Temp	pH	BOD	COD	Suspended solids	Total Ammonia as N	Ortho-Phosphate as P	DO	DO
Station	Sample Date	Degrees C	pH units	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	% sat
Downstream	18/01/2024	2.9	7.96	1	37	3.3	0.317	< 0.006	11.61	84.9
Downstream	21/02/2024	9.4	7.78	2.6	43	6.5	0.05	< 0.006	10.35	93
Downstream	20/03/2024	8.6	7.84	< 1	< 20	5	0.045	0.012	11	83.1
Downstream	25/07/2024	18.1	8.29	<1	27	<2.5	0.069	0.006	10	107.3
Downstream	26/09/2024	11.1	7.96	3.5	24	4	0.386	< 0.006	7.62	71.6
Downstream	17/10/2024	12	8.06	< 1	35	<2.5	< 0.02	< 0.006	9.59	90.5
Downstream	19/11/2024	7.4	8.03	1.7	41	8	0.143	0.028	10.32	87.3
	Mean	10.350	7.982	1.537	33.200	3.723	0.147	0.006	10.028	88.400
	95%ile	16.575	8.233	3.275	41.800	6.125	0.369	0.011	11.458	103.725

Note: Where the concentration in the result is less than the limit of detection (LOD), a value of $LOD/\sqrt{2}$ was used in calculating the mean and 95%ile concentrations.